

# Radiation Therapy General Information



## **About the Radiation Oncology Team:**

Radiation oncologists are the doctors who oversee the care of people undergoing radiation treatment. Other members involved in the radiation oncology team include radiation therapists, radiation oncology nurses, medical physicists, dosimetrists, social workers, dietitians and communication clerks.

## **Understanding Radiation Therapy:**

Radiation therapy is used to kill tumours, control tumour growth or to relieve symptoms. Radiation works within tumour cells by damaging their ability to multiply. When these cells die, the body naturally eliminates them. Healthy cells in the treated area will be affected by the radiation, but, unlike cancerous cells, they are able to heal themselves.

## **Medical Imaging:**

During a course of radiation, medical imaging (similar to x-ray or CT scans) will be used by your radiation oncology team to ensure you are in the correct position. These images may also be used for clinical development and/or to aid in the education of health care team members within Radiation Oncology. Your personal health information will be protected according to the Personal Health Information Act of Manitoba.

## **Possible Side Effects:**

Radiation affects each individual differently. Radiation only affects the area being treated and the side effects from radiation can include:

- **Fatigue:** is a daily lack of energy; a feeling of tiredness, weakness or exhaustion. It may come on suddenly and it does not result from activity or exertion. It usually starts during your second to third week of radiation treatments and progresses as the treatments continue. Fatigue will usually subside within eight to twelve weeks after your last day of treatment.
- **Skin Reaction:** Begins two to three weeks after starting treatment. The skin will start to become pink, resembling a sunburn. As treatment continues, the severity of the skin reaction may progress.
  - The initial skin reaction may present as erythema; the skin will start to appear pink, resembling a sunburn, may become dry and itchy.
  - The skin may further progress to dry desquamation; the skin may become increasingly red, tender and dry. It may become scaly and begin to peel.
  - If dry desquamation has occurred, the skin may progress to moist desquamation. The skin becomes thin, blistered and begins to weep. The fluid may be clear or milky in color and / or have an odor. At this point, further management of dressing changes and prescription creams may be required.
- **Mild to Moderate Swelling:** You may experience some tenderness or discomfort within the treated area.

Side effects are different for each patient depending on the area that is being treated. It is important to tell a health care professional (radiation oncologist, nurse or radiation therapist) of any changes.

Most of these side effects will begin to heal within two to four weeks after your radiation treatments are complete and it may take up to six to eight weeks for them to go away. Late side effects may begin six months after radiation therapy is over. Late side effects will vary depending on the area that was treated and the radiation dose received. Everyone reacts to radiation differently and every patient's healing process is not the same. If you have any questions or concerns regarding the late side effects, please ask your radiation oncologist.

### **Caring For Yourself During Treatment:**

It is important to take care of yourself while you are having treatment. Here are some helpful hints that will help you cope with the side effects of treatment.

- Rest when required and eat a well balanced diet. This will increase your energy level and help repair healthy tissue. If you are losing weight, eating foods that are high in protein and calories may help to maintain your weight. If you are experiencing ongoing weight loss, ask to see a dietitian.
- Drink 8-10 (237 mL / 8 oz.) glasses of fluid per day.
- Begin recommended skin care on the first day of radiation treatments and continue until the skin reaction has healed. Skin reactions in the treatment area may continue to develop for approximately two weeks after your last treatment.

### **Skin Care:**

- Report any rash or break in the skin to your therapist or nurse. Prevent infection with good hand washing and skin care.
- Use a *\*gentle soap* (e.g. Dove).
- Use *\*unscented lotions* (e.g. Glaxal Base or Lubriderm cream) on the area of treatment two to three times per day. (If the skin breaks open, refrain from using skin products and report to a radiation therapist, nurse or radiation oncologist as soon as possible).
- When bathing, use a clean washcloth and do not scrub treatment area. Pat skin to dry, using a soft towel.
- Wear loose cotton clothing over the treatment area.
- During treatment protect area from sun and wind. Do not expose treatment area to sun during treatment and after treatment until reactions have subsided and then use a high factor sunblock. Sunbathing and use of tanning booths are NEVER recommended for any person at any time.
- Do not use any sunscreen, scented soaps, powders or cosmetics, icepacks, heating pads or hot water bottles in the treatment area until radiation treatment course is entirely completed, and all skin reactions have healed.
- Do not scratch. Avoid any friction in the affected area.
- Avoid smoking - smoking interferes with the healing and increases itching.
- Avoid hot tubs, saunas and tanning booths.

### **Support:**

At CCMB we have many different support systems available to you. If you have not received a "Patient & Family Information Guide", please let your radiation therapist know. This booklet outlines many of the support systems to help you during this period in your life (listed below). If you have interest in any of these services or want a referral, please ask your health care professional or contact the phone numbers provided.

- Dietitian
- Patient Representative
- Spiritual Health Specialist
- Patient & Family Resource Room
- Sexuality Counselor
- Psychosocial Services, phone: 1-204-578-2206
- Nurse's Residence (for out of town patients), phone: 1-204-578-2038
- Volunteer Driver Program, phone: 1-800-263-6750

**Medical Contact Information:**

Medical issues during treatment hours: Contact 1-204-578-2222 or 1-204-578-2220.

Urgent medical issues after hours or weekends: Go directly to your closest Emergency Department.

Emergencies: Go directly to your closest Emergency Department, or dial 911.

**Notes:**

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